

Lab. (11)

Classes and Objects - 2

Answer the following questions

Question One:

Write a program to use a Simple Class to add two integers in C++

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
//Addition Class Declaration
```

```
class AdditionClass {
```

```
private: //Access - Specifier
```

```
// Member Variable Declaration
```

```
int num1, num2, result;
```

```
public: //Access - Specifier
```

```
// Member Functions read(),sum() and print() Declaration
```

```
void read (){
```

```
// Get Input Values For Object Variables using cin
```

```
cout << "Enter Number 1;":
```

```
cin >> num1;
```

```
cout << "Enter Number 2;":
```

```
cin >> num2;
```

```
}
```

```
void sum (){
```

```
// Calculating sum value and assign in 'result'
```

```
result = num1 + num2;
```

```
}
```

```
void print} ()
```

```
// Print the Output using cout
```

```
cout << "Result :< " << num1 << " + " << num2 << " = " << result << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
int main (){
```

```
// Object Creation For Class
```

```
AdditionClass obj1, obj2;
```

```
cout << "Simple Class Addition : Add Two Integers In C++\n";
```

```
cout << "\nAdditionClass : obj1 Usage" << endl;
```

```
obj1.read();
```

```
obj1.sum();
```

```
obj1.print();
```

```
cout << "\nAdditionClass : obj2 Usage" << endl;
```

```
obj2.read();
```

```
obj2.sum();
```

```
obj2.print();
```

```
getch();
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

Question Two:

Write a program to use a Simple Class to Read and Print Student Information Class in C++

```
//Header Files
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
//Student Class Declaration
```

```
class StudentClass {
```

```
private: //Access - Specifier
```

```
// Member Variable Declaration
```

```
char name[20];
```

```
int regNo, sub1, sub2, sub3;
```

```
float total, avg;
```

```
public: //Access - Specifier
```

```
// Member Functions read() and print() Declaration
```

```
void read() {
```

```
// Get Input Values For Object Variables
```

```
cout << "Enter Name;":
```

```
cin >> name;
```

```
cout << "Enter Registration Number;":
```

```
cin >> regNo;
```

```
cout << "Enter Marks for Subject 1,2 and 3;":
```

```
cin >> sub1 >> sub2 >> sub3;
```

```
}
```

```
void sum () {
```

```
total = sub1 + sub2 + sub3;
```

```

    avg = total / 3;
}

void print() {
// Show the Output
    cout << "Name :" << name << endl;
    cout << "Registration Number :" << regNo << endl;
    cout << "Marks :" << sub1 << " , " << sub2 << " , " << sub3 << endl;
    cout << "Total :" << total << endl;
    cout << "Average :" << avg << endl;
}
};

int main () {
// Object Creation For Class
    StudentClass stu1, stu2;

    cout << "Read and Print Student Information Class Example Program In C++\n;"

    cout << "\n StudentClass : Student 1" << endl;
    stu1.read();
    stu1.sum();
    stu1.print();

    cout << "\n StudentClass : Student 2" << endl;
    stu2.read();
    stu2.sum();
    stu2.print();

    getch();
    return 0;
}

```

Question Three:

Write a program to use a simple class example program to find prime number in C++

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
//Class Declaration
```

```
class prime {
```

```
// Member Variable Declaration
```

```
    int a, k, i;
```

```
public:
```

```
    prime(int x){
```

```
        a = x;
```

```
    }
```

```
// Object Creation For Class
```

```
void calculate (){
    k = 1;
}
    for (i = 2; i <= a / 2; i(++
        if (a % i == 0) {
            k = 0;
            break;
        }
        else {
            k = 1;
        }
    }
}

void show (){
    if (k == 1(
        cout << "\n" << a << " is Prime Number;".
    else
        cout << "\n" << a << " is Not Prime Numbers;".
    }
};
```

```
//Main Function
```

```
int main (){
    int a;
    cout << "Enter the Number;":
    cin>>a;
```

```
// Object Creation For Class
```

```
prime obj(a);
```

```
// Call Member Functions
```

```
obj.calculate();
obj.show();
getch();
return 0;
}
```

Question Four:

Write a program to use a simple constructor in outside class declaration in C++

```
//Header Files
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
//Class Declaration
```

```

class Example {
    int a, b;
    // Access - Specifier
public:
    // Constructor declaration
    Example();

    // Member Functions for display 'a & b' Values.

    void Display (){
        cout << "Values :" << a << "\t" << b;
    }
};

//Constructor definition outside Class
Example::Example (){
    // Assign Values In Constructor
    a = 10;
    b = 20;
    cout << "Im Constructor : Outside Class\n;"
}

int main (){
    cout << "Simple Constructor Outside Class Declaration Example Program In C++\n;"

    // Object Creation For Class
    Example Object;
    // Constructor invoked.
    Object.Display();

    // Wait For Output Screen
    getch();
    return 0;
}

```

Question Five:

Write a program to use a factorial using function example program in C++

```

#include<iostream<
#include<conio.h<

using namespace std;

//Function
long factorial(int);

int main (){

    // Variable Declaration

```

```
int counter, n;

// Get Input Value
cout << "Enter the Number:";
cin>>n;

// Factorial Function Call
cout << n << " Factorial Value Is " << factorial(n);

// Wait For Output Screen
getch();
return 0;
}

//Factorial Function

long factorial(int n) {
    int counter;
    long fact = 1;

    // for Loop Block
    for (int counter = 1; counter <= n; counter++){
        fact = fact * counter;
    }

    return fact;
}
```